

Floor + wall finishes for life science and biotechnology laboratories





# Achieve biosafety compliance with floor and wall solutions from Altro

Due to the growing complexities and need of modern life science and laboratory design Altro has continued our innovation and development of our floor and wall offerings.

We continue to create safe and hygienic surfaces that are perfect for today's life science and biotechnology laboratories. Our complete floor and wall system can help you attain biosafety requirements, ISO ratings, FM Approval, FDA, USDA compliance levels needed for certification.

Your business is to develop and deliver safe and effective research and development to the marketplace. Our business is to provide you with durable, hygienic interior finishes that will support your work. Protect your personnel with a safer environment to handle harsh chemicals, biologics, cleaning supplies and other hazardous materials. Our products are designed to take on life science environments.

Altro's hygienic floor and wall systems are designed to provide great value for money while maintaining the safety that you need and expect within your work environment. Our product offerings can be found in laboratories, vivariums, cleanrooms, classrooms and offices around the world.

#### Contents

Introduction	2
Areas of application	3
Laboratory standards	4
Integrated floors and walls	5
Altro Whiterock	7
Altro Operetta	9
Altro Symphonia	11
Stain resistance	13
Maintenance	14



## **Areas of application**

## Standards and regulations for laboratories can vary depending on the specific function

Altro's comprehensive product lineup will assist you in meeting institution regulations within biotechnology healthcare and pharmaceutical industries where sterile compounds are either researched or prepared, stored and dispensed. The purpose of the regulation is to prevent infections in patients using pharmaceutical products, as well as to protect staff members that are ordinarily exposed to harmful materials or pathogens.

#### Typical applications

- Life sciences
- Biotechnology
- Laboratories
- Pharmaceutical manufacturing plants
- Compounding facilities
- Hospitals
- Pharmacies
- Vivariums

#### Requirements of floors and walls

- ✓ Surfaces of ceilings, walls and floors shall be smooth, impervious, free from cracks and crevices and nonshedding – required to meet ISO, BSL/ABSL class
- ✓ Surfaces must be resistant to damage by disinfectant agents
- ▼ Preferably, floors are overlaid with wide sheet vinyl flooring with heat-welded seams and coving to the sidewall

#### Installation areas must meet a range of BSL/ ABSL/ISO Cleanroom compliance

- ▼ ISO Class 5 for Critical Areas
  - ✓ Segregated compounding areas
  - ✓ Aseptic processing rooms
  - ✓ Primary engineering control rooms
- ✓ ISO Class 7 for buffer zones and low risk compounding areas
- ✓ ISO Class 8 for ante-areas
- ✓ Meeting or exceeding requirements within BSL/ABSL laboratories



## Life science and technology

#### Standards for life science and technology labs

Whether you're looking to build a compounding facility, an electronic lab or vivarium, Altro can help. We offer a floor and wall solution that is seamless, non-shedding and heat-weldable. Our solution offers the right amount of hygiene and performance and is well-suited for highly regulated facilities.

Our extensive catalog includes ISO, BSL/ABSL and FDA compliant sheet flooring such as Altro Operetta and Altro Symphonia, We also offer a revolutionary, adhesive-free option suited for cGMP suites called Altro Cantata which looks and performs like our traditional smooth glue down flooring, but allows for immediate heat-welding and occupancy. Altro Cantata also installs over substrate with up to 98% RH\* all with no VOC/off gassing.

Our Altro Whiterock wall systems are ISO 2, BSL/ABSL and FDA compliant and can be applied to both walls and ceilings in cGMP suites. Altro Whiterock panels are installed seamlessly or traditional trim with thermoformed corners. We also offer specialized, FM approved Altro Whiterock panels and accessories.

\* A fully intact and efficient sub slab vapor barrier/retardant must be in place.

## Areas that must meet a range of ISO or BSL/ABSL compliance for the area they will be installed

- ✓ Laboratories
- ▼ Pharmacies/Pharmaceutical manufacturing plants
- ▼ Compounding facilities
- ✓ Hospitals
- ✓ Classrooms/ offices
- ▼ Vivariums
- ▼ Electronic labs
- ✓ cGMP suites

## Integrated floor + wall solution

Altro offers a complete floor and wall solution. It's an integrated solution, which means it fits together perfectly to provide a hygienic, watertight surface. This doesn't just offer the best possible protection against bacteria and contamination; it makes cleaning easy too.

Our integrated floor and wall solution is designed to provide a completely sealed environment from floor to ceiling and has been engineered to work together: the joined surfaces stay that way – joined. This gives you peace of mind that the surfaces will stay hygienically sealed.

#### Consistent quality

Altro products are always made from the finest materials, which are consistent in grade and color across every sheet, batch, and joint to provide uniform high performance and ensuring compatibility between product lines.

#### Easy to keep clean

Used together, our products provide a robust, hard-wearing surface that resists stains, odors and chemicals. PVC is non-porous, non-shedding, and has very high impact resistance, preventing damage that can trap bacteria compared to traditional surfaces. Altro flooring and wall panels are also cGMP compliant, meaning that their enhanced cleanability ensures that pharmaceuticals produced in facilities equipped with them are safe for use by consumers.

#### Effective detailing

We know the devil's in the details. That's why our products have been constructed to maintain their integrity, meet the strictest hygiene standards, and to provide a perfect fit with no gaps or rough edges around joints and details — maintaining excellent hygiene becomes a whole lot easier with Altro.

#### Fully sealed

Altro Whiterock is a fully-bonded system with hygienic sealed edges, abutments and joints. It can even be sealed around pipes, ventilation outlets, light switches, plug sockets, and other fixtures and fittings.

Our floors are also fully sealed. When joined together with Altro Whiterock, they form a watertight covering - from floor to ceiling.

#### Thermoforming

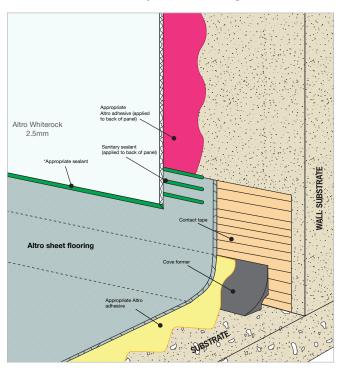
Because our wall panels are thermoformed around internal and external corners on-site, they form an uninterrupted surface that's resistant to impact and damage. There's no need for unsightly corner trims which can form potential dirt traps that are difficult to access and clean.

## floor + wall

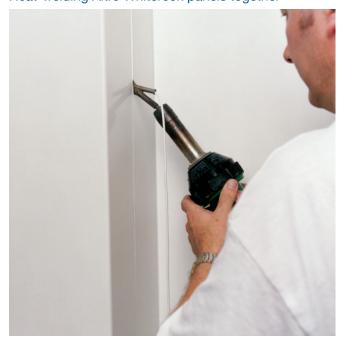
#### Joint forces

Joints and junctions are a key part of system integrity. While we have multiple joining methods, in sterile areas Altro recommends heat-welding for all joints - both wall panel to wall panel and wall to floor.

Detail diagram of a floor to wall overlap transition to the Altro Whiterock panel, this installation method offers enhanced security over water ingress.



#### Heat-welding Altro Whiterock panels together



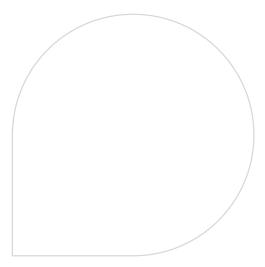


## i Did you know?

Installing Altro Whiterock and Altro flooring with heat-welded joints creates a hygienic, fully sealed environment. Perfect for labs, cleanrooms, compounding areas, buffer zones, and ante-areas.

## **Altro Whiterock**<sup>™</sup>

## ISO Class 2 and above cleanroom requirements



Interior finishes, such as wall paneling, are under close scrutiny in sterile application areas. Regulation requires that finishes must be smooth, non-porous, non-shedding, easy to clean and resistant to chemicals and staining. They must be installed seamlessly to prevent cracks, gaps and fissures.

Altro Whiterock's smooth, durable, hygienic, and easy-to-clean surface can help you meet demanding regulatory requirements, maximize your production time, and ultimately increase your speed to market — with no surprises along the way.

As it meets ISO Class 2 and above cleanroom requirements, Altro Whiterock can be installed in even the most stringently controlled environments.

Once installed, Altro Whiterock wall panels are heatwelded together using a color matched vinyl weldrod. This process creates a smooth, seamless surface that ensures there is no place to harbor contaminants.

- 2.5mm thick
- 4' x 8' and 4' x 10' panels
- 20-year warranty
- White or color panels available
- Stain resistant
- Class A Fire Rated
- Meets ISO Class 2 cleanroom requirements





Thickness	2.5mm   .10"		
Dimensions	8' - 4' x 8' 2"   1.22m x 2.5m 10' - 4' x 9' 10"   1.22m x 3.0m		
Weight	8' panel - 23.59 lbs   10.7 kg 10' panel - 28.22 lbs   12.8 kg		
Warranty	20 year product warranty	20 years	
Fire and smoke performance	CAN/ULC-S102.1 CAN/ULC-S102.2 ASTM E84-08	Tested Tested Class A	
Impact resistance	ASTM D5420	Up to 198 inch lbs in force	
VOC emissions	CA 01350	Pass	
Particle concentration	ISO 14644-1:12	Meets ISO Class 2 cleanroom	
Max service temperature	140°F (60°C)		
Tensile strength (Mpa)	ISO 527	48	
Surface resistance ROE $(\Omega)$	DIN IEC 60 167	2.00E +14	
Dielectric strength (KV/mm)	DIN IEC 243	16.8	
Dielectric loss index	DIN 53483	0.02	
"U Value" bonded to 100mm block wall (W/ m <sup>2</sup> °C)	DIN 52612	1.8	
Compressive strength (N/mm²)	DIN 53454	70	
Water absorption	ISO 62	24 hrs030% 168 hrs093% 216 hours106%	
UV exposure	ASTM G154	Tested	

<u>USDA</u>	Albur Miletaur et in 1	LIODA mailiant	
	Altro Whiterock is USDA compliant		
FDA	Altro Whiterock is FDA compliant		
USp	Altro Whiterock conforms to the hygienic standards of USP 797		
CFIA	Altro Whiterock is CFIA compliant		
A Q	HACCP International certified		
Density (g/cm3)	ISO 1183	1.39	
Flexural strength (Mpa)	ISO 178	79.8	
Shore hardness, Type D	ISO 868	79	
Volume resistance RD $(\Omega)$	DIN IEC 60 093	6.90E+13	
Dielectric constant	DIN 53483	3.2	
Thermal conductivity - "K Value" (W/mK)	DIN 52612	0.16	
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion	DIN 53752	7.10-5 at 68°F (20°C) after 1 hr storage at 194°F (90°C) (104/K)	
Vicat softening point VST/B	ISO 306	176°F (80°C)	
Heat distortion temperature	ISO 75-2	140°F (60°C)	
7	Fungi resistance ASTM G21	Passes rating 0* *achieves zero growth after 21 days	
	Mold resistance ASTM D3273	Excellent Score of 10	

### i Did you know?

Altro Whiterock was the first hygienic wall system. We invented it back in 1982, to install seamlessly with our flooring.

#### Meets the following requirements

- **▼** Smooth
- Impervious
- Free from cracks
- Non-shedding
- Resistant to disinfectants
- Able to seal at ceiling
- Able to heat weld
- ▼ Combines with Altro flooring

#### Features and benefits

- ✓ Class A fire rated, CAN/ULC tested
- Consistent 2.5mm thickness
- Heat-welded seams
- Fully bonded to substrate
- Impervious to water ingress
- Surface does not promote bacterial or fungal growth
- ▼ Extremely impact resistant
- Highly stain and chemical resistant
- ✓ Withstands robust cleaning procedures including pressure washing
- Non-porous, hydrophobic
- ▼ Non-shedding
- ✓ No VOCs
- Lead free
- Internal and external preformed corner accessories available
- ▼ Thermoformable on site

## Altro Operetta<sup>™</sup>

### ISO Class 4 cleanroom



Altro Operetta is a robust floor perfect for medium to high traffic areas. It is easy to clean and maintain.

The product boasts a surface profile that is smooth, impervious, free from cracks and crevices, and non-shedding. Built with Altro Easyclean surface technology, Altro Operetta is resistant to disinfectant and other cleaning agents.

Combine with Altro Whiterock wall panels for areas requiring a seamless, floor-to-ceiling, hygienic surface.

- 2mm thick
- 2m wide
- Withstands 2000psi
- 10-year warranty
- Stain-resistant
- Low-VOC emitting
- Meets ISO Class 4 cleanroom requirements
- Non-toxic, non-polluting, no heavy metals
- Class 1 fire rated, CAN/ULC tested





## Altro Cantata<sup>™</sup>

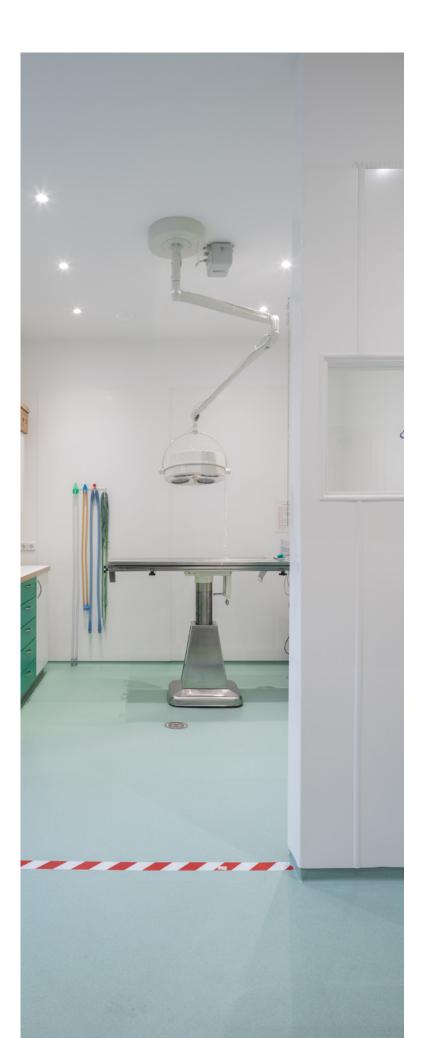
## Adhesive-free flooring



Altro Cantata is a tonal and modernist, adhesive-free floor that creates maximum impact with minimum downtime. It is ideal for busy public spaces where disruption needs to be minimal, and has no associated adhesive odors.

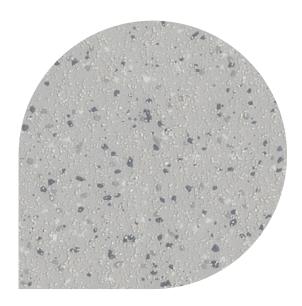
Using our award-winning adhesive-free installation method, it can be welded and walked on the same day, and at the end of its life can be removed easily, allowing it to be reused or recycled.

- 2mm thick
- 2m wide
- Withstands 1000psi
- 10-year warranty
- Low-VOC emitting
- No adhesive odors
- Can be welded and walked on same day
- Install in areas up to 98% relative humidity (A fully intact and efficient sub slab vapor barrier/retardant must be in place)
- Embossed backing allows moisture to dissipate
- Class 1 fire rated, CAN/ULC tested



## Altro Symphonia

### ISO Class 4 cleanroom



Bold, bright and beautiful - Altro Symphonia was engineered to deliver striking looks and bridge the gap between smooth and slip resistant flooring.

The product is impervious, free from cracks and crevices, and non-shedding. Built with Altro Easyclean surface technology, Altro Symphonia is highly stain resistant to disinfectants and other cleaning agents.

Combine with Altro Whiterock wall panels for areas requiring a seamless, floor-to-ceiling, hygienic surface.

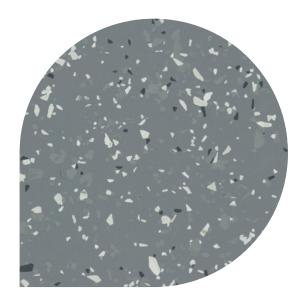
- 2mm thick
- 2m wide
- Withstands 2000psi
- 10-year warranty
- Enhanced slip resistance values
- Stain-resistant
- Low-VOC emitting
- Meets ISO Class 4 cleanroom requirements
- Non-toxic, non-polluting, no heavy metals
- Class I fire rated, CAN/ULC tested





## Altro Quartz Tile

### Durable, cost-effective tile



Our AQT line of quartz tile flooring is manufactured with 70% natural quartz minerals, which makes it a very hard, durable and dimensionally stable tile that will not break or tear like other VCT tiles or epoxy.

On the Mohs Hardness scale, a mineral's hardness is a measure of its relative resistance to scratching on a scale of 1 to 10, with Diamonds being a 10 for the hardest.

Quartz measures a 7 on the Mohs Hardness Scale.

The primary contents for VCT and LVT, Calcium Carbonate or Limestone, measure a 3 on the Mohs Hardness Scale. This extreme durability of the main ingredient allows for equipment to be moved around with ease and allows high point loading to accommodate heavy wheeled and fix equipment.

- 2mm thick
- 24 x24" tiles
- Withstands 3000psi
- 10-year warranty
- Stain + chemical-resistant
- Low-VOC emitting
- Cost-effective option
- Easy maintenance
- Class 1 fire rated, CAN/ULC tested



## Stain resistance

Floors and walls in clean facilities are constantly exposed to a barrage of aggressive chemicals. Surfaces see everything from decontaminants to germicidal cleaners and disinfectants. It is important your facility is furnished with materials that will stand up to these powerful agents.

We have tested our floor and wall products against many of the commonly used chemicals: such as sodium hypochlorite, phenolic disinfectants, and germicidal cleaners like Preempt and Simple Green D. You'll see the results here. For a full report, please visit our website.

Even with this, it is still very important that maintenance teams are well educated on how to properly care for the floor and walls in a facility.

#### Steps to reduce staining

- Select interior finishes that incorporate enhanced stain defense technology, like Altro Symphonia
- Specify colors appropriate for the application area
- Use manufacturer recommended cleaners
- Train maintenance staff on proper care and cleaning procedures
- Make critical staining areas in a darker color that can be pulled up and replaced if necessary

## Altro Symphonia stain results

Chemical	Chemical resistance	Stain resistance after 24 hrs
Preempt RTU <sup>TM</sup> (hydrogen peroxide based)	0	1
Simple Green D Cleaner® (Didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride)	0	0
Sodium Hypochlorite	0	0
Bleach	0	0
Phenol disinfectant	0	0
Hydrogen Chloride (HCI)	0	0
Isopropyl alcohol	0	0
Sulfuric Acid (H2SO4)	0	0
Hydrochloric Acid	0	0
Betadine® (Povidone-iodine 10%)	0	0

#### Altro Operetta stain results

Chemical	Chemical resistance	Stain resistance after 24 hrs
Preempt RTU <sup>TM</sup> (hydrogen peroxide based)	0	1
Simple Green D Cleaner® (Didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride)	0	0
Sodium Hypochlorite	0	1
Bleach	0	0
Phenol disinfectant	0	1
Hydrogen Chloride (HCI)	0	0
Isopropyl alcohol	0	0
Sulfuric Acid (H2SO4)	0	0
Hydrochloric Acid	0	1
Betadine® (Povidone-iodine 10%)	0	1

#### Altro Whiterock stain results

Chemical	Chemical resistance	Stain resistance after 24 hrs
Preempt RTU <sup>TM</sup> (hydrogen peroxide based)	0	0
Simple Green D Cleaner® (Didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride)	0	0
Sodium Hypochlorite	0	0
Bleach	0	0
Phenol disinfectant	0	1
Hydrogen Chloride (HCI)	0	0
Isopropyl alcohol	0	0
Sulfuric Acid (H2SO4)	0	0
Hydrochloric Acid	0	1
Betadine® (Povidone-iodine 10%)	0	0
Ecolab™	0	0
Tricholorethene	0	0

Test result values	
No change	0
Slight change	1
Moderate change	2
Severe change	3

## **Wall maintenance**

## Recommended cleaners/disinfectants for Altro Whiterock

To meet demanding regulatory requirements, a wellplanned program to disinfect a variety of surfaces in order to maintain microbial control is critical.

We have conducted extensive testing on some on the most commonly used cleaners and disinfectants provided by \*\*Steris Corporation.

- PVC wall cleaner (Altro)
- AltroClean 44
- \*\*Spor-Klenz®
- \*\*Vesphene® Ilse
- \*\*LpH® se
- \*\*CIP 200®

Samples were tested with these Steris cleaners at various dilution rates with water. The drying process of these chemicals typically takes 10 minutes, however, in these tests, the sample exposure was obtained by full immersion in the chemical for seven days. These extreme measures were taken to represent a worst case scenario. In all scenarios, with all chemicals, Altro Whiterock performed extremely well.

#### Initial cleaning

Once all panels and joints are installed, remove the protective film and clean all surfaces down with an antistatic solution or anti-static wipes. This is required as the panel may have static build up and any dust in the atmosphere will adhere to the surface of the panel.

#### Regular cleaning

- Altro Whiterock can be cleaned with a diluted soap/ detergent solution, such as PVC wall cleaner (for stubborn stains) or AltroClean 44 (degreaser).
- Use a lint-free, non-woven wipe or a polyester knit wipe. Both are extremely low in particle generation.
- When cleaning Altro Whiterock's surface, we recommend the temperature of water does not exceed 140°F (60°C).
- Pressure cleaning with hot water may be used with the pressure nozzle, a minimum of 2 feet (600mm) away from the surface.
- To reduce the buildup of static, regularly cleaning the panels with an anti-static solution or anti-static wipes is recommended.
- Some cleaning agents may adversely affect Altro Whiterock. See the full chemical resistance chart on our website altro.com
- Do not use materials containing abrasives or solvents.

## Floor maintenance

USP regulations contain specific maintenance parameters for flooring used in labs and cleanrooms. These stringent hygienic guidelines intend to prevent the spread of contaminants while ensuring that the space is safe for handling pharmaceutical compounds.

- Dedicated cleaning materials for each individual area
- Non-shedding, lint-free and 100% synthetic materials
- Consistent scrubbing patterns with unidirectional strokes, avoid erratic circular motions

#### Initial maintenance

- Do not begin any maintenance procedure for at least 72 hours after installation.
- 2. Sweep or vacuum floor surface to remove all loose dust and debris.
- Apply diluted\* AltroClean 44<sup>TM</sup> to the floor. Allow to sit for five minutes to allow the cleaner to attack the surface soil.
- Remove wash water with a wet vac or a synthetic floor mop using a double bucket
- 5. Ensure the floor is thoroughly rinsed with fresh, clean water. No cleaning residue should remain on the floor.
- 6. Allow surface to dry before use.

#### Routine maintenance

Mechanical cleaning is not recommended in these areas due to circular and erratic strokes. Manual cleaning in a unidirectional pattern is ideal in this sector.

\* Dilution rates depend on the condition of the floor. For moderate soiling use a 1:40 dilution ratio. For heavy soiling use 1:10.

For full cleaning and maintenance information, including illustrated cleaning guides, please refer to altro.com

#### Cleaning

Proper cleaning is essential to keeping a facility hygienic no matter which interior finishes are selected. We highly recommend that a cleaning and sanitizing program is created specific to your facility that utilizes the resources and products as recommend by individual manufacturers.

Our cleaning, sanitizing and microbial guidelines are available at <a href="altro.com">altro.com</a>



Follow us

Yfin P0

- **♥ USA** 800 377 5597
- © CANADA 800 565 4658
- www.altro.com

Content was correct at time of print. Altro reserves the right to change any detail. Please consult www.altro.com or your local Sales Representative for the latest product information.

LIFE SCIENCE BRO © Copyright Altro 2023